

Chapter One: Gay Bars and Antigay Policing (1965-1969)

Documents 1-2: Gay Bars

The documents reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* are Lily Hansen, "Bridge to Understanding," *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, Nov. 1965, 20-22; Clark Polak, "On Gay Bars," *Drum*, Feb. 1966, 12-15.

There are countless other sources on gay bars in the pre-Stonewall era; for a selection, see the listings below for Documents 3-67. For more by and about Polak, see Chapters 2-3.

Document 3: Police Raid on New Year's Ball in San Francisco (1 Jan. 1965)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Kay Tobin, "After the Ball," *The Ladder*, Feb. 1965, 4-5.

For related sources, see "Cops Invade Homosexual Benefit Ball," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 2 Jan. 1965, 12; Donovan Bess, "Angry Ministers Rip Police," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 3 Jan. 1965, 2; "Shelley Asks Cops' Side of Dance Hassle," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 5 Jan. 1965, 22; "ACLU Joins Homosexual Dance Case," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 6 Jan. 1965, 7; letters to the editor, *San Francisco Chronicle*, 8 Jan. 1965, 42; Donovan Bess, "A Spirited Seminar on Homosexual Integration," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 18 Jan. 1965, 3; "The Ball & After," *Citizens News*, 20 Jan. 1965, 1-4; "What Shall We Do Next?" *Citizens News*, 20 Jan. 1965, 8; Guy Strait, "Those Presumptuous Queers," *Citizens News*, 20 Jan. 1965, 12; "Private Benefit Ball Invaded," *Vector*, Jan. 1965, 1; "What Really Happened," *Mattachine Review*, Jan. 1965, 8-9; "Witness Breaks Up a Courtroom," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 11 Feb. 1965, 2; "Call for Help," *Citizens News*, 15 Feb. 1965, 1, 2; "Tangents," *ONE*, Feb. 1965, 16; "San Francisco," *Atheneum Newsletter*, Feb. 1965; "Mardi Gras Ball Attorneys Acquitted," *Vector*, Feb. 1965, 1-2; "Questions Unanswered," *Vector*, Feb. 1965, 1, 33; "C.R.H. Protests Mardi Gras Police Action," *Vector*, Feb. 1965, 3; Kay Tobin, "After the Ball," *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, May 1965, 15-17; "Cross-Currents," *The Ladder*, June 1965, 16; "Tangents," *ONE*, Feb. 1966, 23; "Action in the Courts," *The Ladder*, June 1966, 14; "God and the Homosexual," *Newsweek*, 13 Feb. 1967, 63.

Document 4: Council on Religion and the Homosexual's "A Brief of Injustices" in San Francisco (1965)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Council on Religion and the Homosexual, "A Brief of Injustices," *ONE*, Oct. 1965, 6-17.

For related sources, see Scott Thurber, "The City's Homosexuals—And Police," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 25 Sep. 1965, 1, 4; "CRH 'A Brief of Injustices' Published," *Vector*, Sep. 1965, 9; Richard Conger, editorial, *ONE*, Oct. 1965, 4-5; "A Brief of Injustices," *The Ladder*, Nov. 1965, 4-7; "Justice for Homosexuals," *The Nation*, 8 Nov. 1965, 318-319; Mr. B, letter to the editor, *ONE*, Dec. 1965, 31; "The Church and the Homosexual," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 29 Apr. 1966, 5.

Document 5: Police Meeting with Homophile Activists in Los Angeles (30 Aug. 1967)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “L.A. Cops, Gay Groups Seek Peace,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Oct. 1967, 1, 2, 5.

For a related source, see Hal Waldman, “‘Police Abuse Us’ Homophiles Across Nation Cry,” *Los Angeles Free Press*, 8 Sep. 1967, 12.

Document 6: Police Raid on Rusty’s Bar in Philadelphia (8 Mar. 1968)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Ada Bello and Carol Friedman, Editorial, *Daughters of Bilitis Philadelphia Newsletter*, May 1968 (misdated Apr. 1968), 1-2.

For related sources, see Nancy Love, “The Invisible Sorority,” *Philadelphia Magazine*, Nov. 1967, 66-71, 84-93; “Editorial from Our Philadelphia Chapter Newsletter,” *The Ladder*, May 1968, 22-23; “Philadelphia Bar Raid,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Aug. 1968, 7.

Document 7: Police Raid on the Yukon in Los Angeles (Mar. 1966)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is David S., “Anatomy of a Raid,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, July 1968, 6-7; Aug. 1968, 6, 8.

Document 8: Police Raid on the Continental Baths in New York (1969)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Bathhouse Raided,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Apr. 1969, 1-2.

For a related source, see “D.D.’s New York,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Apr. 1969, 11.

Document 9: Antigay Murders in New York, Los Angeles, and San Francisco (1969)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Grim Reapings—Coast to Coast,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, June 1969, 6.

For related sources in March-June 1969, see Dick Leitsch, “Cop Kills Two—May Go Free,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Mar. 1969, 1-2; Hoffman, “Inquest Finds Sadism Excusable,” *Los Angeles Free Press*, 11 Apr. 1969, 2; Keith Wall, letter to the editor, *Los Angeles Free Press*, 25 Apr. 1969, 5; Steve Haines, “Homo Death: Killer Cops at Large,” *Berkeley Barb*, 25 Apr. 1969, 7; “Protest Killing,” *Berkeley Barb*, 25 Apr. 1969, 7; “Calls Gay Death ‘Official Murder,’” *Berkeley Barb*, 25 Apr. 1969, 7; Charles Howe, “Berkeley Killing: Police Picketed by Homosexuals,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 26 Apr. 1969, 4; “Dock Killings,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Apr. 1969, 5; Martin Hoffman, letter to the editor, *San Francisco Chronicle*, 1 May 1969, 44; “Homo Murder Complaint Set,” *Berkeley Barb*, 16 May 1969, 12, 19; D. M., “A Hard Way to Die,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, May 1969, 1; “Beating Death of Handcuffed Man Ruled ‘Excusable Homicide,’” *Los Angeles Advocate*, May 1969, 1, 3, 10; Martin Hoffman, letter to the editor, *San Francisco Chronicle*, 1 May 1969, 44; “Homosexuals Seek to Bar Decoys,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 26 June 1969, 6; “Professor’s Wife Vows to Avenge Husband’s Death,” *Berkeley Barb*, 27 June 1969, 11;

“S.I.R. Seeks End to Cops in Toilets,” *Berkeley Barb*, 27 June 1969, 11; “Case Dismissed Against Figure in Dover Death,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, June 1969, 1; Ed Jackson, “Berkeley Vice Cops Shoot Man to Death in Park,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, June 1969, 2; Andrew J. Betancourt, letter to the editor, *Los Angeles Advocate*, June 1969, 24; “In Memoriam: Frank V. Bartley,” *Vector*, June 1969, 5.

For related sources after June 1969, see chapter 7.

Document 10: Police Raid on Gay Club in New York (1969)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Dick Leitsch, “Gay Party at Police Station,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, June 1969, 10, 12.

For a related source, see Dick Leitsch, “N.Y. Cops Host Wild Gay Party—But Didn’t Plan on It,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Aug. 1969, 2.

For sources on San Francisco police raids similar to those referenced in Documents 3-10, see “Biggest S.F. Raid on Homosexuals,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 14 Feb. 1965, 5. For Long Island, see Randolfe Wicker, “The Wicker Report,” *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, July 1965, 9; “Tangents,” *ONE*, Aug. 1965, 7-8; Charles Grutzner, “Mafia Increasing Investments in Business on L.I.,” *New York Times*, 8 Oct. 1967, 1, 85. For Chicago, see “News Briefs,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Apr. 1966, 12; “Tangents,” *Tangents*, June 1966, 11; “News Releases,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Sep. 1968, 10-11. For New York City, see Charles Grutzner, “Mafia Buys Clubs for Homosexuals,” *New York Times*, 30 Nov. 1967, 1, 50. For Philadelphia see “Philadelphia Bar Raid,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Aug. 1968, 7.

Document 11: Mattachine Midwest Courtroom Victory in Chicago (1965)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Randolfe Wicker, “The Wicker Report,” *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, Sep. 1965, 10.

For related sources, see “Operation Dragnet,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Sep. 1965, 1; “They’re At It Again,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Oct. 1967, 1.

Document 12: Citizens Alert in San Francisco (1966)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Cross-Currents,” *The Ladder*, Feb. 1966, 17.

For related sources, see “Citizens Alert,” *Vector*, May 1966, 5; “Cops Again in Middle of a Furor,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 3 Feb. 1967, 2; Lester Kinsolving, “Church in the Tenderloin,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 20 Feb. 1967, 44; “Cross Currents,” *The Ladder*, Apr. 1967, 20-21.

Document 13: Police Entrapment Policy Change in New York (1965-66)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Entrapment Attacked,” *The Ladder*, June 1966, 12.

For related sources, see Joseph Kahn, “Police Department Rules Out Entrapment by the Vice Squad,” *New York Post*, 1 Feb. 1966, 57; “NYC Police ‘Will Not Tolerate’ Entrapment of

Homosexuals,” *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, Feb. 1966, 1, 3; Eric Pace, “Garelik Urges Public to Report Police Trapping of Homosexuals,” *New York Times*, 2 Apr. 1966, 1, 60; “Public Meeting on MacD.: Pirandello Writes Script,” *Village Voice*, 7 Apr. 1966, 1, 24, 25; “Tangents,” *Tangents*, Apr. 1966, 15; “NY to End Entrapment,” *Cruise News & World Report*, Apr. 1966, 10; “Meeting on Village Cleanup,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Apr. 1966, 1-2; “N.Y. Mayor Lindsay Against Entrapment,” *Daughters of Bilitis Chicago Newsletter*, May 1966, 1; Sidney E. Zion, “Lindsay Placates Coffeehouse Set,” *New York Times*, 3 May 1966, 49; Eric Pace, “Policemen Forbidden to Entrap Homosexuals to Make Arrests,” *New York Times*, 11 May 1966, 36; “Tangents,” *Tangents*, June 1966, 10; David Slighton, “Police Stop Entrapment,” *Homosexual Citizen*, June 1966, 8; “The Law: A Discussion of Entrapment,” *ONE*, Sep. 1966, 8-9; “No Public Complaints Reported Since NY Gay Harassment Ended,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, July 1968, 2.

For related developments in Chicago, see “Entrapment, Harassment, Enticement Faces the Homosexual,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Aug. 1966, 3; “Beware: Enticement,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Feb. 1969, 4; Jim Bradford, “President’s Corner,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Feb. 1969, 7. For related developments in San Francisco, see “San Francisco on the Spot,” *The Ladder*, Sep. 1966, 4-7. For related developments in Tallahassee, see “Use of Students to Trap Homosexuals Is Scored,” *New York Times*, 29 Dec. 1965, 12. For related developments in Los Angeles, see Gene Blake, “Easing of Law against Homosexual Act Urged,” *Los Angeles Times*, 28 Apr. 1966, 21.

Document 14: Tavern Guild in San Francisco (1968)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Mafia Control of Gay Bars,” *Hymnal*, Mar. 1968, 1-2.

For related sources, see “No Halloween Rock in the Palace of Fine Arts,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 25 Oct. 1967, 2; W. E. B., “TGSF Meets ABC,” *Vector*, Dec. 1968, 31.

Document 15: Gay Consumer Power in Los Angeles (1968)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Editorial: You’re An Accomplice!” *Los Angeles Advocate*, June 1968, 8.

For sources on gay support for police review boards, which relate to Documents 11-15, see “Civilian Review Board,” *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, Nov. 1965, 8-11; Don Slater, “Editorial,” *Tangents*, Nov. 1965, 2.

Document 16: Court Ruling on Gay Bars in Florida (1967)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is *Inman v. Miami*, 197 So. 2d 50 (Florida District Court of Appeal, 4 April 1967).

Document 17: Court Rulings on Gay Bars in New Jersey (1967)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is *One Eleven Wines & Liquors v. Division of Alcoholic Beverage Control*, 50 N.J. 329 (Supreme Court of New Jersey, 6 November 1967).

For related sources, see “Gay-Bar Closing Challenged,” *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, Jan. 1966, 1-2; “The Issue,” *Drum*, Feb. 1966, 4; “Action in the Courts,” *The Ladder*, June 1966, 14, 20; “Tangents,” *Tangents*, Aug. 1966, 17; “News,” *Drum*, Mar. 1967, 6; “Homosexuals’ Right to Be in Bars Upheld,” *Los Angeles Times*, 7 Nov. 1967, 10; “Total Victory in New Jersey Bar Cases,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Dec. 1967, 1-5; “News,” *Drum*, Jan. 1968, 23; “N.J. High Court Upholds Gay Bars,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Jan. 1969, 1, 14.

Document 18: Court Ruling on Gay Bars in New York (1967)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is *Matter of Kerma Restaurant Corporation v. Liquor Authority*, 21 N.Y.2d 111 (New York Court of Appeals, 7 December 1967).

For related sources, see “Liquor License Is Revoked at Tony Pastor’s Night Spot,” *New York Times*, 18 Mar. 1967, 15; “2 Clubs Catering to Homosexuals Closed by Police,” *New York Times*, 26 Nov. 1967, 69; Charles Grutzner, “Mafia Buys Clubs for Homosexuals,” *New York Times*, 30 Nov. 1967, 1, 50; “Tangents,” *Tangents*, May 1968, 11.

For sources on court rulings related to those referenced in Documents 16-18, see (for Los Angeles) “Appellate Court Strikes Down L.A. Police Practice,” *PRIDE Newsletter*, May 1967, 5; (for Chicago) “William B. Kelley, ‘The Trip Wins License Case; City Plans to Appeal,’” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Apr. 1969, 11.

For mainstream media stories related to Documents 1-18 in 1965, see Jean White, “Those Others: A Report on Homosexuality,” *Washington Post*, 31 Jan. 1965, E1, E3; Jean White, “Scientists Disagree on Basic Nature of Homosexuality,” *Washington Post*, 1 Feb. 1965, A1, A16; Jean White, “Homosexuals are in All Kinds of Jobs,” *Washington Post*, 2 Feb. 1965, A1, A12; Jean White, “49 States and the District Punish Overt Homosexual Acts as Crimes,” *Washington Post*, 3 Feb. 1965, A1, A19; Jean White, “Homosexuals’ Militancy Reflected in Attacks on Ouster from U.S. Jobs,” *Washington Post*, 4 Feb. 1965, A1, A22; “Homosexuals Can Be Cured,” *TIME*, 12 Feb. 1965, 44; Robert Brustein, “Two Revolutions,” *New Republic*, 27 Mar. 1965, 26-27; “The Law and the Homosexual Problem,” *LIFE*, 11 Jun. 1965, 4; Robert K. Woetzel, “Do Our Homosexuality Laws Make Sense,” *Saturday Review*, 9 Oct. 1965, 23-25; “Lesbians Try to Peddle Each Other,” *LIFE*, 3 Dec. 1965, 98-99; Joseph Kahn, “Our Penal Code,” *New York Post*, 27 Dec. 1965, 27; 28 Dec. 1965, 25; 29 Dec. 1965, 31; 30 Dec. 1965, 21; 31 Dec. 1965, 19.

For mainstream media stories related to Documents 1-18 in 1966, see “The Homosexual in America,” *TIME*, 21 Jan. 1966, 40-41; David Sanford, “Boxed In,” *New Republic*, 21 May 1966, 8-9; Lois Wille, “The Homosexuals—A Growing Problem,” *Chicago Daily News*, 20 Jun. 1966, 1, 4; Lois Wille, “Homosexual Clergymen Tells of His Bizarre Double Life,” *Chicago Daily News*, 21 June 1966, 1, 4; Lois Wille, “Police Watch Homosexuals’ Hangouts Here,” *Chicago Daily News*, 22 June 1966, 1, 4; Lois Wille, “Is Homosexuality A Sickness? The Deviates Maintain It Isn’t,” *Chicago Daily News*, 23

June 1966, 1, 4; "A Woman's Work," *Newsweek*, 11 July 1966, 82; "The Case of the Elusive Euphemism," *TIME*, 22 July 1966, 45-46; "The Iniquitous Depths," *TIME*, 26 Aug. 1966, 14; Thomas O'Toole, "Success Reported in Sex Changes," *Boston Globe*, 23 Nov. 1966, 2; "Surgery: A Body to Match the Mind," *TIME*, 2 Dec. 1966, 52.

For mainstream media stories related to Documents 1-18 in 1967, see "Homosexual Acts," *Newsweek*, 2 Jan. 1967, 28-29; Jack Star, "The Sad 'Gay' Life," *Look*, 10 Jan. 1967, 30-33; Keith Power, "S.F.'s Transsexuals: The 'Girls' Who Live A Masquerade," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 6 Mar. 1967, 1, 12; Samuel Hadden, "A Way Out for Homosexuals," *Harper's*, Mar. 1967, 107-108, 114-120; Tom Buckley, "The Transsexual Operation," *Esquire*, Apr. 1967, 111-115, 205-208; "Homosexual Wedding," *Newsweek*, 17 July 1967, 59; Nancy Love, "The Invisible Sorority," *Philadelphia Magazine*, Nov. 1967, 66-71, 84-93; Webster Schott, "Civil Rights and the Homosexual: A 4-Million Minority Asks for Equal Rights," *New York Times Magazine*, 12 Nov. 1967, 44-45, 49-54, 59; "Transvestite," *New Yorker*, 30 Dec. 1967, 61.

For mainstream media stories related to Documents 1-18 in 1968, see "Transsexual Tragedy," *Newsweek*, 22 Apr. 1968, 64; David Perlman, "A Medical View of the Homosexual," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 19 June 1968, 1, 28; David Perlman, "The Homosexuals Reply to Doctor," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 21 June 1968, 1, 22; "Where the Boys Are," *TIME*, 28 June 1968, 80; Charles Alverson, "A Minority's Plea: U.S. Homosexuals Gain in Trying to Persuade Society to Accept Them," *Wall Street Journal*, 17 Jul. 1968, 1, 23; Richard Schickel, "Shock of a Hidden World," *LIFE*, 1 Nov. 1968, 34-38; "A Gay Place," *Newsweek*, 23 Dec. 1968, 38.

For mainstream media stories related to Documents 1-18 in 1969 (before the Stonewall Riots), see Ronald Forsythe [Donn Teal], "Why Can't 'We' Live Happily Ever After, Too?" *New York Times*, 23 Feb. 1969, II-1, 17; Donn Teal, "How Anguished Are Homosexuals?" *New York Times*, 1 Jun. 1969, 23; H. Frankel, "On the Fringe," *Saturday Review*, 14 June 1969, 30; Dick Halgren, "A Bay Area Study of Homosexuality," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 20 June 1969, A3.

For African American media stories in 1965, see "10 Oppose Gov't on Homosexuals," *Washington Afro-American*, 20 Apr. 1965, 18; "ACLU Favors Sexual Behavior Law Reform," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 30 Dec. 1965, B8.

For African American media stories in 1966, see Arletta Claire, "Arletta's Advice," *Chicago Defender*, 11 July 1966, 19; Doug Akins, "The Club Set," *Chicago Defender*, 8 Oct. 1966, 21; Arletta Claire, "Arletta's Advice," *Chicago Defender*, 27 Oct. 1966, 32.

For African American media stories in 1967, see Ele and Walt Dulaney, "Hearbreak Ahead for the Homosexual," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 12 Jan. 1967, D1, D6; "Wants Sex Change," *Jet*, 16 Mar. 1967, 59; "Man Kills Woman in Bed with Wife," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 4 May 1967, A1, B9; Joe Bingham, "'Lesbian Limbo' Told in Pasadena," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 25 May 1967, A1, D5; "Woman Hates Sex; Kills Man for It," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 1 June 1967, A1, A3; "Jackie Robinson's Family Blasts D.A.," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 8

June 1967, A1; "Court Sets Rare Murder Case Rule," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 15 June 1967, A2; "Tangled Lesbian's Life in Jeopardy," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 15 June 1967, A4; "Pasadena Killer Sent to Hospital," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 22 June 1967, A3; "Male Dancer Sex Changed, Marries Musician," *Jet*, 13 July 1967, 58; "Lesbian Slayer Convicted on His Wife's Testimony," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 17 Aug. 1967, D4; Charles Sanders, "Homosexuals Become 'Man' and 'Wife' in Unusual Wedding," *Jet*, 21 Sep. 1967, 24-27; Doug Akins, "Club Set," *Chicago Defender*, 30 Sep. 1967, 18; "Finnie's Ball Is Slated for Halloween," *Chicago Defender*, 28 Oct. 1967, 20; "Lesbian Killer Jailed," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 9 Nov. 1967, A1, A8; "Homosexual Acts May Be Beneficial, Priests Agree," *Jet*, 28 Dec. 1967, 26.

For African American media stories in 1968 and 1969, see "The Homosexual Fights Back," *Sepia*, Sep. 1968, 14; Doug Akins, "The Club Set," *Chicago Defender*, 21 Sep. 1968, 33; "Tells of Sexual, Other Abuses in U.S. Prisons," *Jet*, 20 Mar. 1969, 31; Kenneth M. Robinson's Slayer Caught in Ariz.," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 24 Apr. 1969, A1, A11; "Jackie Robinson's Nephew's Slayer Convicted of Arson," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 7 Aug. 1969, A1, A14; Doug Akins, "The Club Set," *Chicago Defender*, 27 Sep. 1969, 22; "Finnie's Ball Slated for Halloween," *Chicago Defender*, 25 Oct. 1969, 25.

For Christian and religious media stories, see "Heterosexual Backlash," *Commonweal*, 21 May 1965, 289; "Homosexual Law Reform," *America*, 26 Feb. 1966, 278; "Equality for Homosexuals?" *Christian Century*, 13 Dec. 1967, 1587; "Bible and the Homosexual," *Christianity Today*, 19 Jan. 1968, 24-25; "Equality for Homosexuals?" *Christian Century*, 24 Jan. 1968, 111-112; "Helping the Homosexual," *Christianity Today*, 16 Feb. 1968, 29-30; "Religious Group Urges Recognition of Homosexuals' Rights," *Christian Century*, 5 June 1968, 744-745; P. T. Hartung, "Homosexual Movie," *Commonweal*, 17 Jan. 1969, 502-503.