

Chapter Three: Political Protests before Stonewall (1965-1969)

Documents 46-47, 50: Homophile Picketing in New York, Philadelphia, and Washington, D.C. (1965)

The documents reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* are “Cross-currents,” *The Ladder*, May 1965, 22; Mattachine Society of Washington, D.C., Committee on Picketing and Lawful Demonstrations, Rules for Picketing, c. May 1965, Mattachine Society Records, Box 3, Folder 21, New York Public Library; Franklin Kameny, “Homosexuals Picket in Washington and Philadelphia,” *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, Sep. 1965, 19-21.

For related sources, see “Homosexuals Stage Protest in Capital,” *New York Times*, 30 May 1965, 42; “Pickets Demand Fair Treatment for Homosexuals,” *Washington Star*, 30 May 1965; “Pickets Call Nation Unfair to Deviates,” *New York Daily News*, 30 May 1965, 6; “Will You Demonstrate?” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, May 1965, 3; “Mattachine Pickets White House,” *Citizens News*, May 1965, 16; Warren D. Adkins and Dennis Livingstone, “We’re on the Move Now,” *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, June 1965, 4-7; “Throngs Enjoy Sun, Shore on the Fourth,” *Philadelphia Inquirer*, 5 July 1965, 1; “Homosexuals Picket Independence Hall,” *Philadelphia Tribune*, 6 July 1965, 4; Jackie Vale, “Homosexuals Picket LBJ for Equal Rights!” *National Insider*, 18 July 1965, 1; “Tangents,” *ONE*, July 1965, 13; “White House Picketed Again,” *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, July 1965, 23; “Homosexuals Picket in Nation’s Capital,” *The Ladder*, July 1965, 23; *The Insider: Newsletter of the Mattachine Society of Washington*, July 1965, 1-2; “Homosexuals Picket U.S. Civil Service Commission,” *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, Aug. 1965, 21-22; *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Aug. 1965, 4; “July 4th: Independence Hall,” *Eastern Mattachine Magazine*, Aug. 1965, 4-5; “Wash. Mattachine Lines Out Picketing Regulations There,” *Citizens News*, Aug. 1965, 12; Kay Tobin, “Picketing: The Impact & the Issues,” *The Ladder*, Sep. 1965, 4-8; “Rusk Probed on Picketing,” *The Ladder*, Oct. 1965, 18; photographs, *The Ladder*, Oct. 1965, cover and back cover; Oscar Marlowe, “Homos on the March,” *Confidential*, Oct. 1965, 35, 58-61; “New Picketing of White House,” *Cruise News & World Report*, Nov. 1965, 19; Franklin Kameny, “State Department Picketed,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Nov. 1965, 20-21; “Washington Protest,” *Vector*, Dec. 1965, 1; Franklin Kameny, “White House Picketed,” *Homosexual Citizen*, Jan. 1966, 12-13; Eva Friend, “Yet Another Picket,” *Homosexual Citizen*, Jan. 1966, 13-14; “Picketing: The Pros and Cons,” *The Ladder*, May 1966, 14-19; Marty Stephan, “Bitch: Summer’s Not Forever,” *Come Out!*, 14 Nov. 1969, 12.

Documents 48-49: Dewey’s Sit-In in Philadelphia (1965)

The documents reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* are *Janus Society Newsletter*, May 1965, 1-2; “News: Philadelphia,” *Drum*, Aug. 1965, 5-6.

For related sources, see letter to the editor, *Drum*, Nov. 1965, 36.

Document 51: Grace Cathedral Demonstration in San Francisco (1965)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “A Brief of Injustices,” *The Ladder*, Nov. 1965, 4-5.

For related sources, see “Outspoken Canon Loses a Post,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 25 Sep. 1965, 27; “Pickets Besiege Grace Cathedral,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 27 Sep. 1965, 1, 7; “People,” *San Francisco Examiner*, 3 Oct. 1965, 4; “Grace Cathedral Picketed,” *The Living Church*, 10 Oct. 1965, 1; Robert Warren Cromey, letter to the editor, *The Living Church*, 31 Oct. 1965, 22; “Grace Cathedral Picketed,” *Vector*, Oct. 1965, 1, 11; “Pickets,” *Cruise News & World Report*, Oct. 1965, 6; “Tangents,” *Tangents*, Nov. 1965, 21.

Documents 52-53: Compton’s Cafeteria Demonstrations and Riot in San Francisco (1966)

The documents reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* are “Young Homos Picket Compton’s Restaurant,” *Cruise News & World Report*, Aug. 1966, 1 and foldback; The Christopher Street West-SF Parade Committee 1972, “History of Christopher Street West-S.F.,” *Gay Pride – San Francisco*, 25 Jun. 1972, 8-9.

For related sources, see Herb Caen, “Light Summer Reading,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 20 July 1966, 21; Laurence Tate, “Exiles of Sin, Incorporated,” *Berkeley Barb*, 11 Nov. 1966, 5; Herb Caen, “The Herbaceous Boarder,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 31 Aug. 1972, 29.

Document 54: Gay Sip-In in New York City (1966)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Lucy Komisar, “Three Homosexuals in Search of a Drink,” *Village Voice*, 5 May 1966, 15.

For related sources, see “3 Deviates Invite Exclusion by Bars,” *New York Times*, 22 Apr. 1966, 43; Charles Grutzner, “S.L.A. Won’t Act Against Bars Refusing Service to Deviates,” *New York Times*, 26 Apr. 1966, 55; Jay Levin and Normand Poirier, “Three Test Law That Bars Drinks for Homosexuals,” *New York Post*, Apr. 1966; “City May Act on Bars Which Refuse Deviates,” *New York Post*, May 1966; “New York Sip-In,” *Daughters of Bilitis New York Newsletter*, May 1966, 3; “Homosexuals in NY Test Law on Assembly,” *Cruise News & World Report*, June 1966, 11; “Homosexuals Demand to be Served,” *Homosexual Citizen*, June 1966, 9; *Homosexual Citizen*, July 1966; Charles Grutzner, “Mafia Buys Clubs for Homosexuals,” *New York Times*, 30 Nov. 1967, 1, 50; Charles Alverson, “A Minority’s Plea: U.S. Homosexuals Gain in Trying to Persuade Society to Accept Them,” *Wall Street Journal*, 17 Jul. 1968, 1, 23.

Document 55: Armed Forces Day Demonstrations (1966)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Don Slater, “Protest on Wheels,” *Tangents*, May 1966, 4-8.

For related sources, see “National Protest Day,” *Citizens News*, Feb. 1966, 1 and foldback; Clark P. Polak, “Homophile Conference,” *Drum*, Apr. 1966, 25-26; “U.S. Homophile Movement Gains National Strength,” *The Ladder*, Apr. 1966, 4-5; “Homosexuals Open Drive to Serve in Armed Forces,” *Philadelphia Evening Bulletin*, 17 Apr. 1966, 35; Peter Bart, “War Role Sought for Homosexuals,” *New York Times*, 17 Apr. 1966, 12; “Homosexuals Ask for Military Duty,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 18 Apr. 1966, 16; Paul

Coates, "Problem for Army," *Los Angeles Times*, 24 Apr. 1966; "Homosexuals to Demand Right to Serve Their Country," *Cruise News & World Report*, Apr. 1966, 10; "Homosexuals Rally for Equal Draft," *Berkeley Barb*, 20 May 1966, 1, 10; David Sanford, "Boxed In," *New Republic*, 21 May 1966, 8-9; "Deviates Demand the Right to Serve," *San Francisco Examiner*, 22 May 1966, 3; "Armed Forces Day," *Daughters of Bilitis New York Newsletter*, May 1966, 1-2; "Armed Forces Day," *Vector*, May 1966, 3; "Homosexuals Protest Draft Exclusion," *Vector*, June 1966, 1, 6; "President Speaks," *Vector*, June 1966, 2; "News," *Drum* (nos. 18-19), c. June 1966, 27-28; John Marshall, "May 21st Nationwide Protest," *Homosexual Citizen*, June 1966, 3-4; "Rally to Protest Exclusion of Homosexuals from the Armed Forces," *Cruise News & World Report*, June 1966, 5-8; "The Protest: A Qualified Success," *Citizens News*, July 1966, 1, 4, 9; "Protests," *Janus Society Newsletter*, July 1966, 2; John Marshall, "Nationwide Attack on Draft Injustices," *Homosexual Citizen*, July 1966, 5-8; Franklin Kameny, "Marching to the Pentagon," *Homosexual Citizen*, July 1966, 8-9; "Philadelphia," *Drum*, no. 23, c. Jan. 1967, 25.

Document 56: Tenderloin "Sweep-In" in San Francisco (1966)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is "Sweep-In," *Vanguard*, Oct. 1966, 4-5. For related sources, see Norman Melnick, "Gripes and Boquets: Everybody Speaks Out at SPUR Rally," *San Francisco Examiner*, 11 Sep. 1966, 6.

Document 57: Annual Reminder Demonstration in Philadelphia (1966)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Denny, "Homophile Freedom Song," *Homosexual Citizen*, Sep. 1966, 14-15. For related sources, see "July 4th Demonstration," *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, June 1966, 2; "July 4th Demonstration," *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, July 1966, 3; *Janus Society Newsletter*, July 1966, 2; "Philadelphia Here We Come," *Cruise News & World Report*, July 1966, 1; "Reminder Demonstration Success," *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Aug. 1966, 9.

Document 58: Chicago Newspaper Demonstrations (1966)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Mattachine Midwest, "Why Are Homosexuals Demonstrating," 1 Oct. 1966, Craig Rodwell Papers, Box 2, New York Public Library. For related sources, see Irv Kupcinec, "Kup's Column," *Chicago Sun-Times*, 29 Sep. 1966, 106; Bill Kelley, "Radio, Leaflets, Ads Mark Oct. 1," *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Oct. 1966, 7.

For documents related to a 2 July 1966 demonstration at the *Brooklyn Heights Press*, see "Leitsch Visits Brooklyn," *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Sep. 1968, 8.

For documents related to a homophile movement demonstration at the California State Fair in Sacramento on 1 and 4 Sep. 1966, see "Homosexual Group Fights Ban at Fair," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 22 Aug. 1966, 1, 8; "State Fair Homosexual Ban Upheld," *San*

San Francisco Chronicle, 23 Aug. 1966, 2; "Homosexual Ban Will Go to Court," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 24 Aug. 1966, 9; Jackson Doyle, "Hearing Set on Homosexual Information Booth at Fair," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 25 Aug. 1966, 24; "The Week's News in Review," *San Francisco Examiner*, 28 Aug. 1966, 148; "Homosexual Booth at State Fair," *Vector*, Aug. 1966, 1; Jackson Doyle, "Homosexual Dispute: Leaflet Flurry at Fair Gates," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 2 Sep. 1966, 3; "State Fair Booth Cancelled," *Vector*, Sep. 1966, 1, 9; "Every Tenth Person Is A Homosexual!" *The Ladder*, Oct. 1966, 21-22; "The Picture Story at the State Fair," *Cruise News & World Report*, Oct. 1966, 12.

Document 59: Los Angeles Demonstrations against Police Abuses (1967)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Jim Highland, "Raid!" *Tangents*, Jan. 1967, 4-7.

For related sources, see "Editorial," *Tangents*, Jan. 1967, 2; "Harassment," *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Jan. 1967, 9; "Monster of a Protest Set for Saturday," *Los Angeles Free Press*, 10 Feb. 1967, 1, 5; Herb Donaldson, "L.A. Gay Bar Harassment," *Vector*, Feb. 1967, 1, 6; Larry Powell, "Cops Start Bar Brawl," *PRIDE Newsletter*, Feb. 1967, 1, 5, 6; "PRIDE Demonstration," *PRIDE Newsletter*, Feb. 1967, 1; John Bryan, "Police Outrages Help Create Los Angeles Homosexual Rights Drive," *Los Angeles Free Press*, 10 Mar. 1967, 5; Franklin Kameny, "Sad Celebration in L.A. Gay Bars," *Homosexual Citizen*, Mar. 1967, 3-6; P. Lane, "Los Angeles Police Win First Round in Brutality Cases," *Vector*, Mar. 1967, 3, 22; P. Lane, "Pickets Protest Police Sadists," *Vector*, Mar. 1967, 20; "Judge Acquits Beating Victim in 'New Faces' Raid," *PRIDE Newsletter*, July 1967, 1, 4; "Court Affirms Black Cat Convictions; Higher Appeal Set," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Sep. 1967, 2; Webster Schott, "Civil Rights and the Homosexual: A 4-Million Minority Asks for Equal Rights," *New York Times Magazine*, 12 Nov. 1967, 44-45, 49-54, 59; "Year-Old Black Cat Case Still Has Three Lives," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Jan. 1968, 1, 4; "Black Cat Case: A Good Sign," *Los Angeles Advocate*, May 1968, 2; "Supreme Court Turns Down Black Cat Case," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Nov. 1968, 3; Mel Holt, "'Black Cat' Revisited," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Jan. 1969, 17; Jeff Buckley, "Los Angeles '69," *Vector*, July 1969, 10-11; Steve Ginsburg, letter to the editor, *San Francisco Free Press*, Apr. 1970, 6; Jim Kepner, "When Did Gay Militancy Begin," *The Advocate*, 23 Dec. 1971, 2, 10.

For documents related to the 1967 Annual Reminder in Philadelphia, see "An Uneventful Demonstration," *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, July 1967, 1-2; "Pickets Aid Homosexuals," *New York Times*, 5 July 1967, 5; Rose DeWolf, "Another Minority Bids for Equality," *Philadelphia Inquirer*, 6 July 1967, 3; "July 4th: 3rd Annual Reminder Picket," *The Insider: Newsletter of the Mattachine Society of Washington*, Aug. 1967, 1; "News," *Drum*, Sep. 1967, 7; Webster Schott, "Civil Rights and the Homosexual: A 4-Million Minority Asks for Equal Rights," *New York Times*, 12 Nov. 1967, 44-45, 49-54, 59.

Document 60: Sir Lady Java Demonstration in Los Angeles (1967)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Sir Lady Java Fights Fuzz-y Rule Nine,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Nov. 1967, 1, 2.

For related sources, see “That’s Life,” *Jet*, 16 Nov. 1967, 37; “While Lady Java Is Stymied,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Feb. 1968, 3; Jack Foster, “Police OK Full Drag,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Feb. 1969, 1.

Document 61: Columbia University Demonstration in New York City (1968)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Columbia University Student Homophile League, “We Protest the Kolb Panel,” 23 Apr. 1968, Phyllis Lyon, Del Martin, and DOB Collection, Box 21, Folder 1, GLBT Historical Society (San Francisco).

For a related source, see “Campus Liberation,” *Gay Activist*, June 1971, 11.

Document 62: American Medical Association Convention Protest in San Francisco (1968)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Cross Currents,” *The Ladder*, Sep. 1968, 29-30.

For related sources, see David Perlman, “A Medical View of the Homosexual,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 19 June 1968, 1, 28; David Perlman, “The Homosexuals Reply to Doctor,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 21 June 1968, 1, 22; W. E. Beardemphl, “A.M.A. Attacks Homosexuals as Psychopathological,” *Vector*, July 1968, 5-6.

Document 63: July Third Demonstration in San Francisco (1968)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is W. E. B. [William E. Beardemphl],

“Homosexuals Call for Completion of the American Revolution,” *Vector*, Aug. 1968, 5.

For related sources on this demonstration and the Annual Reminder in Philadelphia, see “Fourth Annual Reminder,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Mar. 1968, 7; “July Fourth Demonstration,” *Daughters of Bilitis Philadelphia Newsletter*, July 1968, 4; William Cooney, “Homosexual Rally on ‘Bill of Rights,’” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 4 July 1968, 2; “July 4th Picket Great Success Despite Slight Site Changes,” *The Insider: Newsletter of the Mattachine Society of Washington*, Aug. 1968, 1; “San Francisco Gays Picket, Demand Rights,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Aug. 1968, 2.

Document 64: Los Angeles Police Protest (1968)

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Dick Michaels [Richard Mitch], “‘Patch’ Raids Police Station,” *The Los Angeles Advocate*, Sep. 1968, 5-6.

For related sources, see “‘Patch’ Fights Three-Way Battle,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Aug. 1968, 2, 25; Lee Glaze, letter to the editor, *Los Angeles Advocate*, Oct. 1968, 19, 20; Dick Michaels [Richard Mitch], “Landlord Lowers Boom, Closes Patch as ‘Nuisance,’” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Jan. 1969, 1.

Documents 65-67: San Francisco Demonstrations (Apr.-June 1969)

The documents reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* are “Homo Revolt Blasting Off on Two Fronts,” *Berkeley Barb*, 11 Apr. 1969, 11; “Homo Death: Group Will Act,” *Berkeley Barb*, 2 May 1969, 11; Leo E. Laurence, “Gays Get Tougher,” *Berkeley Barb*, 23 May 1969, 31.

For related sources in April, see “Gay Rebel Gets Shafted by Uptight Boss,” *Berkeley Barb*, 4 Apr. 1969, 11; “Militant March by S.F. Homosexuals,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 10 Apr. 1969, 3; Hoffman, “Inquest Finds Sadism Excusable,” *Los Angeles Free Press*, 11 Apr. 1969, 2; Keith Wall, letter to the editor, *Los Angeles Free Press*, 25 Apr. 1969, 5; “Pink Panthers Gay Revolution Toughening Up,” *Berkeley Barb*, 18 Apr. 1969, 11; *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 22 Apr. 1969, 1-2; Steve Haines, “Homo Death: Killer Cops at Large,” *Berkeley Barb*, 25 Apr. 1969, 7; “Gay Strike Turns Grim,” *Berkeley Barb*, 25 Apr. 1969, 7; “Protest Killing,” *Berkeley Barb*, 25 Apr. 1969, 7; “How U.S. Homos Are Hassled,” *Berkeley Barb*, 25 Apr. 1969, 7; “Calls Gay Death ‘Official Murder,’” *Berkeley Barb*, 25 Apr. 1969, 7; Charles Howe, “Berkeley Killing: Police Picketed by Homosexuals,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 26 Apr. 1969, 4; *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 29 Apr. 1969, 1-2; Jerry Weiss, “What Are We Rocking the Boat?” *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 29 Apr. 1969, 2; Leo E. Laurence, “Total Commitment To Be Gay,” *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 29 Apr. 1969, 2.

For related sources in May, see “Gay Strike Hits Southern Front,” *Berkeley Barb*, 2 May 1969, 11; *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 6 May 1969; “Gays to Sit,” *Berkeley Barb*, 9 May 1969, 12, 15; “Gay Split,” *Berkeley Barb*, 9 May 1969, 13; *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 13 May 1969; Leo E. Laurence, “An Historic Battle,” *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 13 May 1969, 1; Ramon Contreras, “A Meaning of the States Lines Confrontation,” *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 13 May 1969, 1-2; “Gays Join Boycott,” *Berkeley Barb*, 16 May 1969, 9; “Homo Murder Complaint Set,” *Berkeley Barb*, 16 May 1969, 12, 19; *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 20 May 1969; Morgan Pinney, “Do Your Possessions Own You,” *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 20 May 1969, 1; Leo E. Laurence, “Gays Hold Tight As Hoods Attack,” *Berkeley Barb*, 30 May 1969, 13; “Homo Memorial,” *Berkeley Barb*, 30 May 1969, 13; “S.F. Firm Fires Gay, Stirs Protest,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, May 1969, 3; “SIR Dumps Vector Editor,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, May 1969, 3.

For related sources in June, see “V-T Day: Victory Scored at Tower Records,” *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 5 June 1969, 1-2; “Gays Win: Record Dealer Bows to Gays, Rehires Clerk,” *Berkeley Barb*, 6 June 1969, 11; Leo E. Laurence, “S.I.R. Secretary Quits in Disgust,” *Berkeley Barb*, 6 June 1969, 11; “Homosexuals Seek to Bar Decoys,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 26 June 1969, 6; Leo E. Laurence, “Gays Still After State,” *Berkeley Barb*, 27 June 1969, 11; “Professor’s Wife Vows to Avenge Husband’s Death,” *Berkeley Barb*, 27 June 1969, 11; “S.I.R. Seeks End to Cops in Toilets,” *Berkeley Barb*, 27 June 1969, 11; “Laurence Recall Fails at SIR,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, June 1969, 8; Dal McIntire and Ed Jackson, “States Lines Picketing Spreads to Los Angeles,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, June 1969, 1, 11, 12; Ed Jackson, “Berkeley Vice Cops Shoot Man to Death in Park,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, June 1969, 2; Andrew J. Betancourt, letter to the editor, *Los Angeles Advocate*, June 1969, 24; “In Memoriam: Frank V. Bartley,” *Vector*, June 1969, 5.

For related sources on pre-Stonewall police killings, see chapter 1. For related sources after Stonewall, see chapter 7.