

Chapter Seven: Political Protests After Stonewall (1969-1973)

Document 123: Bay Area Protests, July 1969

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 8 July 1969, 1.

For related sources in the first half of 1969, see Chapter 3.

For related sources in July-December 1969, see Julie Smith, "Homophile Gay-Is-Good Movement," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 2 July 1969, 22; "Widow Asks for \$1,290,000," *Berkeley Barb*, 4 July 1969, 11; Leo Laurence, "Gays Get Panther OK," *Berkeley Tribe*, 25 July 1969, 7; *Committee for Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 31 July 1969, 2; "All the News," *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, July 1969, 9-10; Fr. John Michael McGurk, "Memorial Mass for Frank Bartley," *Vector*, July 1969, 6; Gale Whittington, "CHF 1st Victory!" *Vector*, July 1969, 8; "Pickets Win; Tower Records Rehires Boy," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Aug. 1969, 6, 35; "SIR Pushes for Murder Inquiry," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Aug. 1969, 10; "Unsafe," *Berkeley Tribe*, 26 Sep. 1969, 4; Ed Jackson, "Gays Attack Laws, Police in Three Separate Court Actions," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Sep. 1969, 1, 6; "Professor Dies after Vice Arrest in Oakland," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Sep. 1969, 5; "State Investigates Bartley Death," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Sep. 1969, 5; Marcus, "Safeway Theatre: Gale's Bust," *San Francisco Free Press*, 1 Oct. 1969, 7; Leo Laurence, "Gays at War on Western Front," *Berkeley Tribe*, 10 Oct. 1969, 22; *Committee on Homosexual Freedom Newsletter*, 16 Oct. 1969; "Liberationists Bolt Gay Establishment," *Berkeley Tribe*, 17 Oct. 1969, 23; "KQED Gay Rap," *Berkeley Tribe*, 24 Oct. 1969, 13; Leo E. Laurence, "Wear Your Gown All Year Round," *Berkeley Tribe*, 31 Oct. 1969, 8; "Cross Currents," *The Ladder*, Oct. 1969, 30-32; "The New Gay World of Gale Whittington," *Tangents*, Oct. 1969, 4-9; "A Talk with Leo Laurence," *Tangents*, Oct. 1969, 24-30; "Gay 'Guerillas' Picket Drag Ball," *San Francisco Free Press*, 1 Nov. 1969, 1, 2, 10, 16; Stevens, "SIR?" *San Francisco Free Press*, 1 Nov. 1969, 7; Gay Liberation Theatre," *San Francisco Free Press*, 1 Nov. 1969, 8-9; "Cops Cleared in Caplan Death," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Nov. 1969, 1.

For related sources in 1970 and 1971, see "Oakland Arrests Drop; Officers Shifted after SIR Suit," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Feb. 1970, 1; Don Jackson, "Justice?" *Berkeley Barb*, 27 Feb. 1970, 14; Don Jackson, "Gay Memorial Services Planned," *Los Angeles Free Press*, 6 Mar. 1970, 21; Douglas Key, "Gays Plan Marches, Leather Sunday," *Los Angeles Free Press*, 13 Mar. 1970, 3, 15; Don Jackson, "Crash Glass House," *Berkeley Barb*, 13 Mar. 1970, 9; Charles Baireuther, "Impersonator Death: Parents, Friends Do Not Accept Full Police Report," *Los Angeles Sentinel*, 19 Mar. 1970, 20; "Laverne Family Seeks Inquest," *Los Angeles Free Press*, 10 Apr. 1970, 2; Aubrey Bailey, "Bartley Murder March," *Berkeley Barb*, 10 Apr. 1970, 2; "Gay Memorial," *Berkeley Tribe*, 17 Apr. 1970, 11; Rev. Jim Rankin, "In Memorium: Frank Bartley," *Berkeley Barb*, 24 Apr. 1970, 19; Jim Kepner, "Gays Remember Dover Death with Rally, March," *Los Angeles Advocate*, 29 Apr. 1970, 1, 3; "Family Seeks Inquest in Man's Death," *Los Angeles Advocate*, 29 Apr. 1970, 1, 2; "Family to File Suit in Bartley Death," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Apr. 1970, 5; "Memorial Services for Howard Effland, Victim of Savage L.A. 'Pigs,'" *San Francisco Free Press*, Apr. 1970, 2; Don Jackson, "Bartley Murder Protest," *Gay Power* (1.16), c. Apr. 1970, 8; Don Jackson, "L.A. Gay Riots Threatened," *Los Angeles Free Press*, 15

May 1970, 16; “KNBC Hit for Shelving Death Probe,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 11 Nov. 1970, 5; “Gavin Says KNBC Hasn’t Copped Out on Slaying Probe,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 23 Dec. 1970, 1, 10; “We Remember Frank Bartley,” *Berkeley Barb*, 16 Apr. 1971, 9.

Document 124: Annual Reminder in Philadelphia, July 1969

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is A. B. [Ada Bello], “The Second Largest Minority,” *Homophile Action League Newsletter*, Aug. 1969, 2.
For related sources on the Annual Reminders in 1965, 1966, 1967, and 1968, see Chapter 3.
For related sources, see A. B. [Ada Bello], “In the Movement,” *Homophile Action League Newsletter*, May 1969, 4-5; Bill Wingell, “Great to Be Gay: A Time for Holding Hands,” *Distant Drummer*, 10 July 1969, 8; “150 Homosexuals Parade Before Independence Hall to Protest Mistreatment,” *Philadelphia Tribune*, 12 July 1969, 5; Len Lear, “Confederate Flag Flies Atop White House,” *Philadelphia Tribune*, 15 July 1969, 9, 28; “Reminder Day Demonstration,” *Homophile Action League Newsletter*, July 1969, 6; “In the News,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, July 1969, 9; “The Fifth Fourth,” *The Insider: Newsletter of the Mattachine Society of Washington*, July 1969, 1-2; “Gays Confront Gov’t.,” *Vector*, July 1969, 11; *The Insider: Newsletter of the Mattachine Society of Washington*, Aug. 1969, 2-3; *The Ladder*, Oct. 1969, front cover, 39-40, back cover.

Document 125: Gay Power Vigil in New York City, July 1969

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Gay Liberation Meetings” and “The Gay Power Vigil,” *The Ladder*, Oct. 1969, 40-41.
For related sources, see “From Outside the Pen,” *Rat*, late July 1969, 4; Jonathan Black, “Gay Power Hits Back,” *Village Voice*, 31 July 1969, 1, 3; William B. Kelley, “Gaylimnufry,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Aug. 1969, 2; Lige Clark and Jack Nichols, “N. Y. Gays: Will the Spark Die?” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Sep. 1969, 3, 12; Lige and Jack, “New York Notes,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Oct. 1969, 6, 8; Marty Stephan, “Bitch: Summer’s Not Forever,” *Come Out!*, 14 Nov. 1969, 12; Tom Burke, “The New Homosexuality,” *Esquire*, Dec. 1969, 178, 304-318; Leo Skir, “Gay Liberation,” *The Ladder*, Feb. 1970, 8-13.

Document 126: Kew Gardens Rally in New York City, August 1969

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Kew Gardens Rally,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Sep. 1969, 4.
For related sources, see David Bird, “Trees in a Queens Park Cut Down as Vigilantes Harass Homosexuals,” *New York Times*, 1 July 1969, 1, 29; “Vigilantes Chop Up ‘Homosexual’ Park,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 1 July 1969, 5; David Bird, “Queens Resident Says the Police Stood By as Park Trees Were Cut,” *New York Times*, 2 July 1969, 38; S; Al Sostchen and Timothy Lee, “Heckscher: Probe Anti-Homosexual Vandals,” *New York Post*, 2 July 1969, 32; Dirk van Sickinge, letter to the editor, *New York Post*, 3 July 1969; “Police Did Answer Call on Cut Trees,” *New York Times*, 3 July 1969, 29; William

Primavera, letter to the editor, *New York Times*, 3 July 1969, 30; David Bird, "2d Witness Tells of Park Tree-Cutting," *New York Times*, 4 July 1969, 25; John Bickford, letter to the editor, *New York Times*, 5 July 1969, 18; "Arboreal Vandals in Queens," *New York Times*, 7 July 1969, 32; David Bird, "Police Continuing Inquiry on Trees," *New York Times*, 16 July 1969, 50; "Vigilantes Destroy Park," *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, July 1969, 25; William B. Kelley, "Riot, Tree-Cutting Mark NYC Gay Scene," *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, July 1969, 7; "KKK Rides in Queens," *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Aug. 1969, 8-9; "Vandalism in Park," *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Aug. 1969, 10; "Vigilantes Destroy Park," *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, c. Aug. 1969, 24-25; "Tangents," *Tangents*, Aug. 1969, 12-13; *The Insider: Newsletter of the Mattachine Society of Washington*, Aug. 1969, 1-2; "Inquiries Still Open in Tree-Chopping at Park in Queens," *New York Times*, 18 Sep. 1969, 49; "Vigilantes Destroy N.Y. Park to Rout Homosexuals," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Sep. 1969, 26; "The Birth of Gay Power," *Daughters of Bilitis New York Newsletter*, Sep. 1969, 1-2; "Cross Currents," *The Ladder*, Oct. 1969, 38; "Tangents," *Tangents*, Oct. 1969, 17; Marty Stephen, "Bitch: Summer's Not Forever," *Come Out!*, 14 Nov. 1969, 12; "Cross Currents," *The Ladder*, Dec. 1969, 29.

Document 127: Village Voice Protest, September 1969

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Mike Brown, Michael Tallman, and Leo Louis Martello, "The Summer of Gay Power and the *VV* Exposed," *Come Out!*, 14 Nov. 1969, 10-11.

For related sources, see "News," *Gay Power* (1.2), c. Sep. 1969, 22; Leo E. Laurence, "'Homosexuals' Play on U.C. Campus," *Berkeley Tribe*, 10 Oct. 1969, 11; Lige and Jack, "New York Notes," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Nov. 1969, 26; "Village Voice Blackout?" *GAY*, 1 Dec. 1969, 10; "Cross Currents," *The Ladder*, Dec. 1969, 32.

Document 128: San Francisco Examiner Protest, October 1969

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is "S.F. Cops Arrest 12 Pickets after Melee at Examiner," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Jan. 1970, 2, 10.

For related sources, see Robert Patterson, "The Dreary Revels of S.F. 'Gay' Clubs," *San Francisco Examiner*, 25 Oct. 1969, 8; "Gay Liberation Front," *Berkeley Barb*, 31 Oct. 1969, 6; Leo E. Laurence, "Gays Penetrate Examiner," *Berkeley Tribe*, 31 Oct. 1969, 4; Jerry Carroll, "Gay Melee at Examiner," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 1 Nov. 1969, 5; "Protesting Homosexuals Seize City Hall in S.F.," *Washington Post*, 1 Nov. 1969, A2; "Bad Day for Gay Group," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 4 Nov. 1969, 37; Leo E. Laurence, "Gay Fifteen Get Shaft," *Berkeley Tribe*, 7 Nov. 1969, 7, 27; Leo E. Lawrence, "Gays Rising Up Angry," *Berkeley Tribe*, 7 Nov. 1969, 8; "Goons Gang Gay Guerillas," *Berkeley Barb*, 7 Nov. 1969, 6; Larry Clarkson, "A Fairy Tale," *San Francisco Free Press*, 15 Nov. 1969, 1, 2; Marcus Overseth, "24 Hours: From Bust to Bail," *San Francisco Free Press*, 15 Nov. 1969, 3; "Didn't Finger Gays Says City Cop," *Berkeley Tribe*, 27 Nov. 1969, 9; William Kelley, "L.A., S.F. Papers Picketed," *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Nov. 1969, 7; Reese Erlich, "Berkeley's Berlandt, Gay Liberation for Gay Dignity," *Los Angeles Free Press*, 5 Dec. 1969, 5; Don Jackson, "First

Bloodshed in Gay Freedom Struggle,” *Gay Power* (1.7), c. Dec. 1969, 16, 20, 21; Ralph Hall, “Gay Liberation Front,” *Gay Power* (1.8), c. Dec. 1969, 9; Del Martin, “Crime in the Streets,” *Vector*, Dec. 1969, 9; Don Jackson, “Homosexual Gov’t Planned,” *Los Angeles Free Press*, 9 Jan. 1970, 1, 6, 7; “S.I.R. Holds Firm,” *Berkeley Barb*, 23 Jan. 1970, 7; Del Martin, “Examiner Accused of Yellow Journalism” and “Alvarez Not Guilty,” *Vector*, Jan. 1970, 7; “Homophile News Fronts,” *Vector*, Jan. 1970, 20; “Cross Currents,” *The Ladder*, Feb. 1970, 36; M. Overseth, “Inside Look at Where We Stand,” *San Francisco Free Press*, Apr. 1970, 5.

Document 129: Harper’s Protest, November 1970

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Happy Homos Hit Harpers,” *Gay Flames*, 14 Nov. 1970, 7.

For related sources, see Joseph Epstein, “Homo/Hetero: The Struggle for Sexual Identity,” *Harper’s*, Sep. 1970, 37-51; Randolfe Wicker, “The Wicker Basket,” *GAY*, 9 Nov. 1970, 10; “Harper’s ‘Offending’ Author Speaks to Gay,” *GAY*, 23 Nov. 1970, 3; Leo Skir, “Breakfast at Harper’s: An Inside View of a Sit-In,” *GAY*, 23 Nov. 1970, 2, 10; “GAA Zaps Harper’s Magazine,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 25 Nov. 1970, 1, 8; “Zapping Harper’s Magazine,” *Publishers’ Weekly*, 30 Nov. 1970, 14; “Gay News & Reviews,” *Homophile Action League Newsletter*, 26 Dec. 1970, 1.

For sources on a protest at the Los Angeles Times in November 1969, see “Tangents,” *Tangents*, Oct. 1969, 10; “Homosexual Unit Pickets the Times,” *Los Angeles Times*, 6 Nov. 1969, 11; Leo E. Laurence, “Times Hung Up,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 7 Nov. 1969, 6; E. Sam Jones, “Gays Picket L.A. Times,” *Los Angeles Free Press*, 14 Nov. 1969, 11; William Kelley, “L.A., S.F. Papers Picketed,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Nov. 1969, 7; “Los Angeles Times Under Attack,” *GAY*, 1 Dec. 1969, 3; “Gays Picket Los Angeles Times,” *GAY*, 31 Dec. 1969, 3; “Tangents Urges L.A. Times Boycott,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Dec. 1969, 2; “Gays Picket L.A. Times over Paper’s Ad Policy,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Jan. 1970, 2; “L.A. Times Gives In; ‘Homosexual’ in Ads,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 29 Apr. 1970, 5.

For sources on a protest against TIME magazine in November 1969, see “Major Mags Go Gay,” *Mattachine Society of New York Newsletter*, Dec. 1969, 10, 12; “News,” *Gay Power* (1.7), c. Dec. 1969, 6; Ralph Hall, “Gay Liberation Front,” *Gay Power* (1.7), c. Dec. 1969, 8; “Picketing TIME,” *Daughters of Bilitis New York Newsletter*, Dec. 1969, 8; Madolin Cervantes, “Is Militancy the Answer,” *Gay Power* (1.14), c. Apr. 1970, 8. See also “Photo Causes \$2.7 Million Suit,” *The Advocate*, 30 Aug. 1972, 1, 9.

For sources on a threatened protest against San Francisco’s KFOG in November 1969, see Leo E. Laurence, “Gays vs. KFOG,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 14 Nov. 1969, 13; “Gays Bend KFOG,” *Berkeley Barb*, 27 Nov. 1969, 27; “Anti-Thanksgiving March Stuns Exploiters,” *San Francisco Free Press*, 7 Dec. 1969, 2; “Homophile News Fronts,” *Vector*, Jan. 1970, 20; “Cross Currents,” *The Ladder*, Feb. 1970, 37.

For sources on a protest at the world premier of the film *Boys in the Band* in Los Angeles in March 1970, see “‘Boys in Band’ Picketed,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 28 Mar. 1970, 30; Don Jackson, “West Coast Gay Liberation News,” *Gay Power* (1.15), c. Apr. 1970, 8, 19; “Pickets Denounce ‘Gays in the Band,’” *GAY*, 20 Apr. 1970, 15. For a related protest in Chicago, see Steve Robertson, “Gay Lib Continues to Grow,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, May 1970, 9.

For sources on a protest against the New York Daily News in April 1972, see “4 Arrested in Zap at N.Y. Daily News,” *The Advocate*, 10 May 1972, 2; John Leroy, “Gay Lib Meets the Homophobes,” *GAY*, 29 May 1972, 4; Phil Katz, “The Inner Circle Affair,” *Gay Activist*, May 1972, 3, 4, 6, 13, 16; “Hauppage 3 Guilty,” *New York Mattachine Times*, June 1972, 14; “The Daily News Blues,” *Echo of Sappho*, June 1972, 7; “4 Convicted of Trespassing in N.Y. Daily News Protest,” *The Advocate*, 5 July 1972, 3, 7.

For sources on a protest against the Atlanta Journal Constitution in July 1973, see “Atlanta Lesbians Picket Paper,” *The Advocate*, 1 Aug. 1973, 2.

Document 130: Marcus Welby Demonstrations, Feb. 1973

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Randy Wicker and Martin St. John, “TV Show Sets Off Steam,” *The Advocate*, 14 Mar. 1973, 1, 23.

For related sources, see Albin Krebs, “‘Welby Is Scored by Gay Activists,’” *New York Times*, 17 Feb. 1973, 6; “Gay Activists Win A.B.C. Concessions,” *New York Times*, 21 Feb. 1973, 87; “Marcus Welby Stands Pat,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, 2 Mar. 1973, 6; John J. Miller, “Memo from John J. Miller,” *San Francisco Examiner*, 4 Mar. 1973, 244; “Out of the Closet,” *TIME* 5 Mar. 1973, 80; “Gays Call Marcus Welby ‘Sick,’” *Lesbian Tide*, Mar. 1973, 11; “GAA Fights Media Oppression,” *Gay Activist*, Mar. 1973, 1; “Judge Drops ABC Zap Charges,” *The Advocate*, 11 Apr. 1973, 15; “News Briefs,” *Gay Activist*, Apr. 1973, 2.

Document 131: Sanford and Son and Today Show Demonstrations, October 1973

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Activists in Lather over NBC Slurs,” *The Advocate*, 21 Nov. 1973, 3.

For related sources, see “Gays Zap NBC and Gillette,” *Chicago Gay Crusader*, Nov. 1973, 1, 6; Bruce Meisner, “Briefs,” *Mattachine Midwest Newsletter*, Dec. 1973, 9; “Media Images,” *Gay Liberator*, Feb. 1974, 2.

Document 132: Dick Cavett Show Demonstration, November 1973

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Karla Jay, “Lesbians Zap Dick Cavett,” *Lesbian Tide*, Jan. 1974, 3.

For related sources, see “Gays to Be on Cavett Show,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 25 Nov. 1970, 5; “Gilder Gelded,” *Lesbian Feminist*, Dec. 1973, 1, 2; “Lesbians Zap Cavett Show: Ashes for an Anti-Gay Lib Author,” *The Advocate*, 2 Jan. 1974, 5; “Lesbian Feminists Protest

on Cavett Show,” *Sister*, Jan. 1974, 4; Elaine Loferty, letter to the editor, *Sister*, Feb. 1974, 7.

Document 133: CBS Evening News Demonstration, December 1973

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Sneaky Segal Zaps Again!” *The Advocate*, 20 June 1973, 3.

For related sources on Mark Segal and the Gay Raiders in 1972, see Joe O’Dowd, “Gay Lib Gets the Bum’s Rush on Action News,” *Philadelphia Daily News*, 16 Aug. 1972, 3; John J. Gaffney, “3 ‘Gay Liberationists’ Disrupt WPVI Newscast,” *Philadelphia Evening Bulletin*, 16 Aug. 1972, 31; “‘Action News Team’ Survives Gay Liberationist Invasion,” *Philadelphia Inquirer*, 17 Aug. 1972, 34; Tom Fox, “Prince Valiant After the Raid,” *Philadelphia Daily News*, 17 Aug. 1972, 4; Jim Quinn, “The Storming of WPVI,” *Drummer*, 24 Aug. 1972, 1, 2, 3; Greg Lee, “Meet Larry Kane’s Best Friend!” *Drummer*, 24 Aug. 1972, 4; letter to the editor, *Philadelphia Daily News*, 24 Aug. 1972, 25; Greg Lee, “Remember Tom Fox, Gay Is Delicious,” *Philadelphia Daily News*, 7 Sep. 1972, 28; “Dancing the Gay Lib Blues...on the Air,” *The Advocate*, 13 Sep. 1972, 14; Richard Rusinow, “Philadelphia GAA Zaps Nixon Office,” *The Advocate*, 8 Nov. 1972, 3; “Target Was Nixon: He’s Angry,” *The Advocate*, 22 Nov. 1972, 3; “Nixon Zap ‘Inside Job,’” *The Advocate*, 6 Dec. 1972, 2;

For related sources on Mark Segal and the Gay Raiders in 1973, see “Controversy Surrounds Philadelphia Activist,” *GAY*, 29 Jan. 1973, 18; “Gays Zap Bell’s Home,” *The Advocate*, 28 Feb. 1973, 28; “Activist Chains Self in Independence Hall,” *GAY*, 12 Mar. 1973, 8; “United Fund Staff Locked in Offices during Segal Zap,” *The Advocate*, 28 Mar. 1973, 3, 22; “Tonight Show Zapped by Gay Raider,” *The Advocate*, 28 Mar. 1973, 3; “2 Gays Arrested at NBC-Burbank,” *The Advocate*, 11 Apr. 1973, 15; Richard A. Rusinow, “‘Raider’ Hits Mike Douglas Show,” *GAY*, 18 June 1973, 1; Randy Wicker, “The Wicker Report,” *GAY*, 18 June 1973, 4, 15; Les Brown, “N.B.C. Acts after Complaints by Homosexual Organizations,” *New York Times*, 27 Oct. 1973, 63; “‘Gay Raiders’ Invade Cronkite News Show,” *New York Times*, 12 Dec. 1973, 94; “Homosexual Protester Interrupts Cronkite Show,” *Boston Globe*, 12 Dec. 1973, 20; Joe Kennedy, “Raiders Pull Quick Opener on Cronkite,” *The Advocate*, 2 Jan. 1974, 2, 12; “Cronkite Called for Defense in ‘Zap’ Trial of Gay Raiders,” *The Advocate*, 13 Feb. 1974, 2; Richard Pfeiffer, “This Month,” *Chicago Gay Crusader*, Feb. 1974, 4; “CBS Newsman: We Deserve Zaps,” *The Advocate*, 27 Feb. 1974, 14.

For sources on a protest at WIBG in Philadelphia in March 1971, see “Philly Disk Jockey Zapped When Remarks Rile Gays,” *The Advocate*, 28 Apr. 1971, 4; “Zap!” *People’s Gay Sunshine*, c. 1971, 8, 18.

For sources on a protest against the Bandy Show in New York in April 1971, see Randolfe Wicker, “The Wicker Basket,” *GAY*, 24 May 1971, 4; “DOB Zaps Bandy Show and Gets Zapped by N.Y. Post,” *Daughters of Bilitis New York Newsletter*, May 1971, 6-8.

For sources on protests against Johnny Carson and the Tonight Show in New York in September 1971 and in 1973, see “GAA Starts Campaign against Carson’s Gag Jokes,” *The*

Advocate, 27 Oct. 1971, 20; “GAA’s Zap Again,” *Gay Scene*, Oct. 1971, 17; John J. Miller, “Memo from John J. Miller,” *San Francisco Examiner*, 25 Mar. 1973, 230.

For sources on a demonstration at the Academy Awards in Los Angeles in April 1972, see “Academy Awards: A Gay Nay,” *The Advocate*, 10 May 1972, 3.

For sources on protests against WKGO in San Francisco in May 1972, see “Broadcast Brings Protest,” *The Advocate*, 7 June 1972, 11.

For sources on protests against the Corner Bar show in New York in August 1972, see “GAA Slaps Limp Wrist,” *The Advocate*, 30 Aug. 1972, 13; Rob Schnitzer, “Is This Any Way to Run A Network,” *Gay Activist*, Oct. 1972, 7.

For sources on a Los Angeles demonstration against the film *So Long, Blue Boy* in November 1972, see “Media Task Force Pickets One Film, Eyes Fox Release,” *The Advocate*, 19 Dec. 1973, 4, 9.

For a source on a threatened protest against the “Jack Paar Tonite” show, see “Homosexual Group Gets Its Say on the Paar Show,” *New York Times*, 3 Feb. 1973, 59.

For other sources on media activism, see “Gays Zap Media—And Each Other, Too,” *The Advocate*, 5 Dec. 1973, 4, 10; Gregg Kilday, “Gays Lobby for a New Media Image,” *Los Angeles Times*, 10 Dec. 1973, D1, D25; Doug Sarff, “Gays Gain Reverse of ‘Police Story’ Script,” *The Advocate*, 2 Jan. 1974, 2, 22.

Document 134: University of California, Berkeley, Demonstration, Oct. 1969

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Don Jackson, “Gay Liberation Movement,” *Berkeley Barb*, 10 Oct. 1969, 12.

For related sources, see Leo E. Laurence, “‘Homosexuals’ Play on U.C. Campus,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 10 Oct. 1969, 11; Leo Laurence, “Rock Hop Gay Ball,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 24 Oct. 1969, 13; Gay Liberation Theatre,” *San Francisco Free Press*, 1 Nov. 1969, 8-9; “Gay Sandwich,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 26 Dec. 1969, 6; Don Jackson, “Gay Militants Demonstrate for Rights at UC, Berkeley,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Dec. 1969, 1, 3; “Self Defense for Women,” *Sisters*, 15 Jan. 1970, 1, 4, 5; “U.C. Berkeley Students for Gay Power Blow Some Minds,” *Committee for Homosexual Freedom and Berkeley Gay Liberation Front Newsletter*, 18 Jan. 1970, 2; Don Jackson, “Homosexual Gov’t Planned,” *Los Angeles Free Press*, 9 Jan. 1970, 1, 6, 7; “Gay Pickets Rap Trappers,” *Berkeley Barb*, 23 Jan. 1970, 7; Don Jackson, “Tele Kiss-In,” *Gay Power* (1.9) c. Jan. 1970, 5, 19; Don Jackson, “West Coast Report,” *Gay Power* (1.10), c. Feb. 1970, 7; “Gay Lovers Now Personae Gratae on UC Campus,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 25 Mar. 1970, 21; Konstantin Berlandt, “Cheek to Cheek,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 27 Mar. 1970, 10; Don Jackson, “Sieze [sic] the Cans!!” *Berkeley Barb*, 3 Apr. 1970, 5; Don Jackson, “National Student Conference,” *Gay Power* (1.16), c. Apr. 1970, 8; Don Jackson, “West Coast Gay Liberation News,” *Gay Power* (1.15), c. Apr. 1970, 8, 19; “Gay Power News: West Coast,” *Gay Power* (1.19), c. June 1970, 6; “Gays Threaten S. F. State,” *Gay Power* (1.19), c. June 1970, 20;

“LACC Picketing Opens Lines of Communication,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 8 July 1970, 2; “Issue to College,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 8 July 1970, 2; “Little Leniency in LACC Cases,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 8 July 1970, 2; “Gay Student Confab Called,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 19 Aug. 1970, 12; Donovan Bess, “Homosexual Calls for Militancy,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 22 Aug. 1970, 5; Leo Laurence, “Strait Gays Badrap Blacks,” *Berkeley Barb*, 28 Aug. 1970, 9; “Gay Liberation Theatre—Fall Offensive,” *Gay Liberator*, Aug. 1970, 3; “Gay Lib.: Proposed Conference Schedule,” *Vector*, Aug. 1970, 41; “No Support for Thorpe ‘Violence’ Speech, Kight Says,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 16 Sep. 1970, 2; Dennis Altman, “A Young Australian Speaks His Mind about Gay Liberation,” *Vector*, Oct. 1970, 38; Bill Cockerham, “Jock-Lib Big Game Protest,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 7 Nov. 1970, 38; Bill Cockerham, “Big Game ‘Liberation,’” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 12 Nov. 1970, 47, 49; Bill Cockerham, “Big Game Jog-in Off,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 18 Nov. 1970, 65, 67; Art Rosenbaum, “The Big Confrontation,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 19 Nov. 1970, 56; Dennis Altman, “One Man’s Gay Liberation,” *Come Out*, Dec. 1970, 20.

Document 135: Sacramento State University Student Activism, 1969-1970

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Sacramento State Students Due to Get Okay for Gay Group,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 27 May 1970, 1.

For related sources in 1969 and 1970, see Austin Wehrwein, “Minn. U. Recognizes Club for Homosexuals,” *Washington Post*, 25 Nov. 1969, A2; Ron Moskowitz, “Tighter Clamp on Campus Papers,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 25 Nov. 1969, 6; John Dreyfuss, “State College Presidents Told to Police Student Publications,” *Los Angeles Times*, 25 Nov. 1969, 3, 25; “U. of Minn. Recognizes Homophile Group,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Feb. 1970, 5; “Homosexual Club Denied Campus OK,” *Los Angeles Times*, 6 Mar. 1970, B5; “A Trustee’s Chagrin over Gay Class,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 25 Mar. 1970, 2; Don Jackson, “Seize the Cans!” *Berkeley Barb*, 3 Apr. 1970, 5; “No Queers Wanted,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 29 Apr. 1970, 8; Don Jackson, “West Coast Gay Liberation News,” *Gay Power* (1.15), c. Apr. 1970, 8, 19; “Sacramento State Students Sue to Get Okay for Gay Group,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 27 May 1970, 1; “Legislator Urges Action against FSU’s ‘Gay Front,’” *Tampa Tribune*, 4 June 1970; “Gay Power News: West Coast,” *Gay Power* (1.19), c. June 1970, 6; “Liberation Goal Is Freedom and Official Recognition,” *Miami News*, 1 Sep. 1970, 1C, 2C; Hiram Ruiz, “Gay Liberation Heads South,” *Come Out!*, Sep. 1970, 13; “Homosexuals: Ban Archaic,” *Sun Sentinel* (Ft. Lauderdale/Broward), 8 Oct. 1970, 16A; “GLF Held Eligible for Kansas Campus,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 14 Oct. 1970, 2; “Homosexual Play Gets High School Approval,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 14 Oct. 1970, 3; “Gay Group Wins Approval for Ads in FSU Newspaper,” *Tampa Tribune*, 15 Oct. 1970; “Sacramento Case Pends,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 11 Nov. 1970, 19; “Florida Student Paper Must Accept GLF Ads,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 25 Nov. 1970, 6; Hiram Ruiz, “News: Tallahassee GLF,” *Come Out!*, Dec. 1970, 4.

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Document 136: Prison Protests in New York, February 1971

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Gays Protest Brutality in N.Y.C. Prisons,” *The Advocate*, 14 Apr. 1971, 20.

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Document 137: Prison Protests in Los Angeles, June 1972

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Document 138: Antiwar Protest in San Francisco, November 1969

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Don Jackson, "Gay Liberation Peace March," *Gay Power* (1.7), c. Dec. 1969, 16.

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Document 139: Antiwar Protest in Washington, D.C., April 1971

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Document 140: California Sex Law Protest in Los Angeles, Nov. 1969

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Document 141: New York Cross-Dressing Law Reform, October 1970

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Hail to Queens,” *Mattachine Times*, Nov. 1970, 1, 2.

For related sources, see “Mattachine Defends Drags,” *GAY*, 13 Apr. 1970, 3; letters to the editor, *Los Angeles Advocate*, 2 Sep. 1970, 18; “N.Y. ‘Queens’ Back City Down on Dance Permit,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 11 Nov. 1970, 24; “T.V. Guide,” *Gay Sunshine*, c. Mar. 1971, 6; Lee Brewster, letter to the editor, *The Advocate*, 26 May 1971, 22.

Document 142: Albany March, March 1971

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Breck Ardery, John Francis Hunter, and Joe Murray, "At Least 2500 March on N.Y. State Capitol," *The Advocate*, 14 Apr. 1971, 1, 3. For related sources, see "N.Y. Leaders Testify at Assembly Hearings on Gays' Problems," *Advocate*, 3 Feb. 1971, 4; "Gay Rights March Planned on New York State Capitol," *The Advocate*, 17 Mar. 1971, 2; "Marching on Albany," *Mattachine Times*, Mar. 1971, 3-4, 7, 14; Peter Fisher, "3,000 March on N.Y. State Capitol," *GAY*, 12 Apr. 1971, 1, 3, 8; "Gays March on Albany," *Gay Activist*, April 1971, 1, 8; "TV's and Queens March on Albany: Seek Statute to Legalize Crossdressing!" *Drag* (1.3), c. Apr. 1971, 30; Richard Wandel, "'Victimless Crimes' Hearings Attract Kooks," *GAY*, 25 Oct. 1971, 4; "Marchers Ask Rights in Albany," *The Advocate*, 10 May 1972, 2, 5; Guy Charles, "March to Albany: A Lesson in Love," *The Advocate*, 10 May 1972, 5; John P. LeRoy, "Albany March Starts With Times Square Kiss-Off," *GAY*, 15 May 1972, 1, 19; "Albany Zap Results in Beatings, 1 Arrest," *The Advocate*, 7 June 1972, 6.

Document 143: Miami Beach Female Impersonation Law Reform, June 1972

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Lee G. Brewster, "To Cross-Dressers Everywhere," *Drag* (2.7), c. July 1972. For related sources, see "Redress in Miami," *Erickson Educational Foundation Newsletter*, Winter 1971, 3; "Cross-Dress Ban Illegal," *The Advocate*, 27 Oct. 1971, 3; "Transvestites Win Suit," *Boston Globe*, 23 June 1972, 2; "Court Voids Miami Beach Drag Bans," *The Advocate*, 19 July 1972, 4; John P. LeRoy, "Who's A Lady in Miami?" *GAY*, 24 July 1972, 10; "Victory for Gays in Florida," *Gay Scene*, July 1972, 22.

Document 144: Chicago Cross-Dressing Law Reform, 1973

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is "Cross-Dressing OK," *Gay Liberator*, Nov. 1973, 5. For related sources, see Larry Gulian, "Repeal of Anti-Transvestite Ordinance Proposed," *Chicago Gay Crusader*, June 1973, 12; "Judge Says He'll Void Anti-Drag Law," *Chicago Gay Crusader*, Sep. 1973, 1; "Council to Consider Gay Bills," *Chicago Defender*, 9 Oct. 1973, 11; Joseph Longmeyer, "Gays Push for Rights Here," *Chicago Defender*, 10 Oct. 1973, 3; "Gays Heard by Council," *Chicago Defender*, 11 Oct. 1973, 2; "Chicago Judge Axes Cross-Dressing Law," *The Advocate*, 24 Oct. 1973, 7; "Judge Overturns Anti-Drag Law," *Chicago Gay Crusader*, Oct. 1973, 1, 10; Blaise Pascal, "Judge Rules Drag O.K.," *GPU News*, Oct. 1973, 1, 22; "Crossdressing Ban Under Fire," *Erickson Educational Foundation Newsletter*, Fall 1973, 2.

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DOB Unit,” *The Advocate*, 3 Jan. 1973, 14; Angela Keyes Douglas, letter to the editor, *The Advocate*, 9 May 1973, 36; “Transsexuals Hex Robin Morgan,” *The Advocate*, 18 July 1973, 21; “Toledo’s ‘Pervert Drag’ Law Voided,” *The Advocate*, 7 Nov. 1973, 16.

Document 145: D.C. Sex Law Protest, November 1973

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Activist Invites D.C. Officials to Have Sex with Him,” *The Advocate*, 5 Dec. 1973, 12.

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For related sources on sex law reform protests, see “Michigan Gays Attack Bill Legalizing Same-Sex Acts,” *The Advocate*, 25 Oct. 1972, 2; “Gay-Attacked Consent Law ‘Could Pass’ in Michigan,” *The Advocate*, 6 Dec. 1972, 2, 20; “Detroit Group Disbands after Defeats,” *The Advocate*, 6 Dec. 1972, 20; “Law Reform Push Fails in Michigan,” *The Advocate*, 3 Jan. 1973, 3; “300 Gays Flood Denver Hearing on Criminal Code,” *The Advocate*, 21 Nov. 1973, 12; “Denver Bends,” *The Advocate*, 19 Dec. 1973, 3.

Document 146: ABC/KGO Protests in San Francisco, January 1970

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Gays Picket ABC Station,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, Mar. 1970, 9.

For related sources, see “KGO Blows Fuse,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 10 Oct. 1969, 24; “KGO Can’t Dig It,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 24 Oct. 1969, 13; Phineas Israeli, “The Gay Blues,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 7 Nov. 1969, 7; Leo E. Laurence, “Instead of Turkey, Tender Loins,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 27 Nov. 1969, 9; Leo E. Laurence, “Roland Raps, Leo Listen,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 26 Dec. 1969, 8; “ABC’s of Love,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 9 Jan. 1970, 8; “Gays to Hit ABC,” *Berkeley Barb*, 9 Jan. 1970, 7, 14; “Gay Protest Planned on ABC Firing,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 9 Jan. 1970, 7; Don Jackson, “Homosexual Gov’t Planned,” *Los Angeles Free Press*, 9 Jan. 1970, 1, 6, 7; “Peaceful Demonstration at K.G.O. This Friday,” *Committee for Homosexual Freedom and Berkeley Gay Liberation Front Newsletter*, 11 Jan. 1970, 1; “Gay Women’s Liberation to Support Demonstration at K.G.O. This Friday,” *Committee for Homosexual Freedom and Berkeley Gay Liberation Front Newsletter*, 11 Jan. 1970, 4; “Fact Sheet: Gay Liberation Front vs. American Broadcasting Companies, Inc.,” *Committee for Homosexual Freedom and Berkeley Gay Liberation Front Newsletter*, 11 Jan. 1970, 5; “ABC Freak Out: Fun and Come,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 16 Jan. 1970, 2; “Big Battle Looms,” *Berkeley Barb*, 16 Jan. 1970, 7; “A Parade of Gay Pickets,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 17 Jan. 1970, 3; “Demonstration at K.G.O. Gets Widespread Support by Media,” *Committee for Homosexual Freedom and Berkeley Gay Liberation Front Newsletter*, 18 Jan. 1970, 1; Don Burton, “Inside ABC: Lover Tells All,” *Berkeley Barb*, 23 Jan. 1970, 7; “Outside Support Actions,” *Berkeley Barb*, 23 Jan. 1970, 7; Leo Laurence, “KGO Blows,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 24 Jan. 1970, 11; Gale Whittington, “Union Backs Gay Lib,” *Berkeley Barb*, 30 Jan. 1970, 5; Gale Whittington, “Gay Labor Pain,” *Berkeley Tribe*, 30 Jan. 1970, 11; “GLF Marches on ‘Love’ Station,” *Rat*, 9 Feb. 1970, 10; Leo E. Laurence, “Leo Wins!!” *Berkeley Tribe*, 13 Feb. 1970, 14; “Radicals to Picket ABC,” *GAY*, 16 Feb. 1970, 20; “Gay Frontiers’ Obscenity Case Dismissed,” *San*

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Document 147: Barney's Beanery Demonstrations in Los Angeles, February 1970

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is Don Jackson, "Barneys Turns Gay," *Gay Power* (1.11), c. Feb. 1970, 10, 21, 22.

For related sources, see Douglas Key, "Gay Lib Front Meets; Plans to Picket Barney's Beanery," *Los Angeles Free Press*, 6 Feb. 1970, 17; Douglas Key, "Gay Liberation News Roundup," *Los Angeles Free Press*, 13 Feb. 1970, 3, 12; Don Jackson, "Gays Blast Barney," *Berkeley Barb*, 13 Feb. 1970, 11; Don Jackson, "Gay Bar Politics," *Berkeley Barb*, 20 Feb. 1970, 9; Don Jackson, "West Coast Gay Liberation News," *Gay Power* (1.13), c. Mar. 1970, 8; Don Jackson, "South Calif," *San Francisco Free Press*, Mar. 1970, 3; Douglas Key, "Gays Plan Marches, Leather Sunday," *Los Angeles Free Press*, 13 Mar. 1970, 3, 15; Douglas Key, "Decor Improves at Barney's," *Los Angeles Free Press*, 27 Mar. 1970, 5; "LA Gays Boycott Barney's Beanery," *GAY*, 29 Mar. 1970, 1; "Gays Picket Barney's," *Los Angeles Advocate*, Apr. 1970, 1, 2; Don Jackson, "Barney's Sign Sold; Be Coming Gay," *San Francisco Free Press*, Apr. 1970, 12; "Gay Groups Win: Signs Come Down at Barney's Beanery," *Los Angeles Advocate*, 29 Apr. 1970, 3, 7; Don Jackson, "West Coast Gay Liberation News," *Gay Power* (1.14), c. Apr. 1970, 10; "'Fagots' Stay Out? Ho, Hum," *The Advocate*, 22 Dec. 1971, 7.

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Document 148: Macy's Protests in San Francisco, July 1970

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is "S.F. Gays Picket Macy's over Busts," *Los Angeles Advocate*, 19 Aug. 1970, 1.

For related sources, see "Homosexuals Warning," *Berkeley Barb*, 3 July 1970, 7; Leo E. Laurence, "Now at Macy's—Tragicomic T-Room Crusade," *Berkeley Barb*, 10 July 1970, 7; Leo E. Laurence, "Macy's Bitchy," *Berkeley Barb*, 17 July 1970, 6; "S.F. Busts

Fall; Macy's Called Liar," *Los Angeles Advocate*, 22 July 1970, 7; "Carrying the War to Macy's," *Berkeley Barb*, 31 July 1970, 4, 9; "Dept. Store Faggot," *Gay Sunshine*, Aug. 1970, 3; Charles Lee, "Battle of the Busts in S.F.," *Los Angeles Advocate*, 2 Sep. 1970, 1, 6; "San Francisco Gays Picket Macy's," *GAY*, 21 Sep. 1970, 3; Charles Lee, "Macy's Talks, But Not Much," *Los Angeles Advocate*, 30 Sep. 1970, 8; "Around the Movement," *Mattachine Times*, Oct. 1970, 6; "S.F. Groups Calling for Macy's Boycott," *The Advocate*, 20 Jan. 1971, 2; "S.F. Gays Launch Big Macy's Boycott," *The Advocate*, 17 Feb. 1971, 8; "Macy's Security Chief Indicted, Fired for Taping Employee Conversations," *The Advocate*, 13 Feb. 1974, 21.

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Document 149: Bar Protests in Los Angeles, 1970

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Document 150: Bar Protests in Chicago, July 1970

The document reprinted in *The Stonewall Riots* is “Bull from the Bar,” *Chicago Gay Liberation Newsletter*, Sep. 1970, 3.

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Document 152: Fidelifacts Protest in New York, Jan. 1971

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Document 154: Second Bay Area Women’s Coalition Conference, February 1970

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Document 155: Lavender Menace Protest, May 1970

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Document 157: First National Lesbian Kiss-In, October 1973

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Document 158: Lavender Sunday Protest in Los Angeles, March 1970

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Document 160: St. Patrick’s Protest in New York, March 1971

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For other related sources, see “Gay Front Halts Church Meeting,” *Washington Post*, 9 Nov. 1970, C7; Ivan G. Goldman, “Gay Front Invades CU Conference,” *Washington Post*, 12 Nov. 1970, B5; Jim Toy, “Make No Peace with Oppression,” *Gay Liberator*, Nov. 1970, 1, 14; “Gays Tell It Like It Is at Catholic Seminar,” *Los Angeles Advocate*, 9 Dec. 1970, 7; Randolfe Wicker, “Demonstrators Claim: ‘God Is Gay,’” *GAY*, 21 Dec. 1970, 1, 3; John Kavanaugh, “Episcopal Church Hard to Swallow,” *Gay Liberator*, Dec. 1970, 3, 10; “Service Held on Church Steps,” *The Advocate*, 17 Mar. 1971, 5; “Philadelphia Pickets Confront Rev. McIntire,” *The Advocate*, 28 Apr. 1971, 3; “Methodists Suspend Gay Minister,” *San Francisco Chronicle*, 2 June 1971, 3; “Homosexual Minister Is Ousted by Southwest Texas Methodists,” *New York Times*, 3 June 1971, 22; Richard Beene, “Southwest Methodists Suspend Admitted Homosexual Minister,” *Washington Post*, 5 June 1971, B6; “Protesters Try to Disrupt Graham Rally,” *Los Angeles Times*, 9 June 1971, 12; “Texas Methodists Sack Admitted Gay Minister,” *The Advocate*, 23 June 1971, 4; “Graham, God, & Rent-A-Kops,” *Berkeley Barb*, 30 July 1971, 2; “Bill Graham Superstar: Who in the Hell Do You Think You Are?!” *Berkeley Tribe*, 30 July 1971, 3; “Mass for Gays Draws Criticism,” *The Advocate*, 24 Nov. 1971, 6; Freda Smith, “Gays Picket Catholic Church,” *Lesbian Tide*, Dec. 1972, 9, 10, 14.

Document 161: Police Protest in New York, March 1970

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Document 163: Police Protest in New York City, August 1970

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Document 164: Police Protest in New Orleans, January 1971

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